



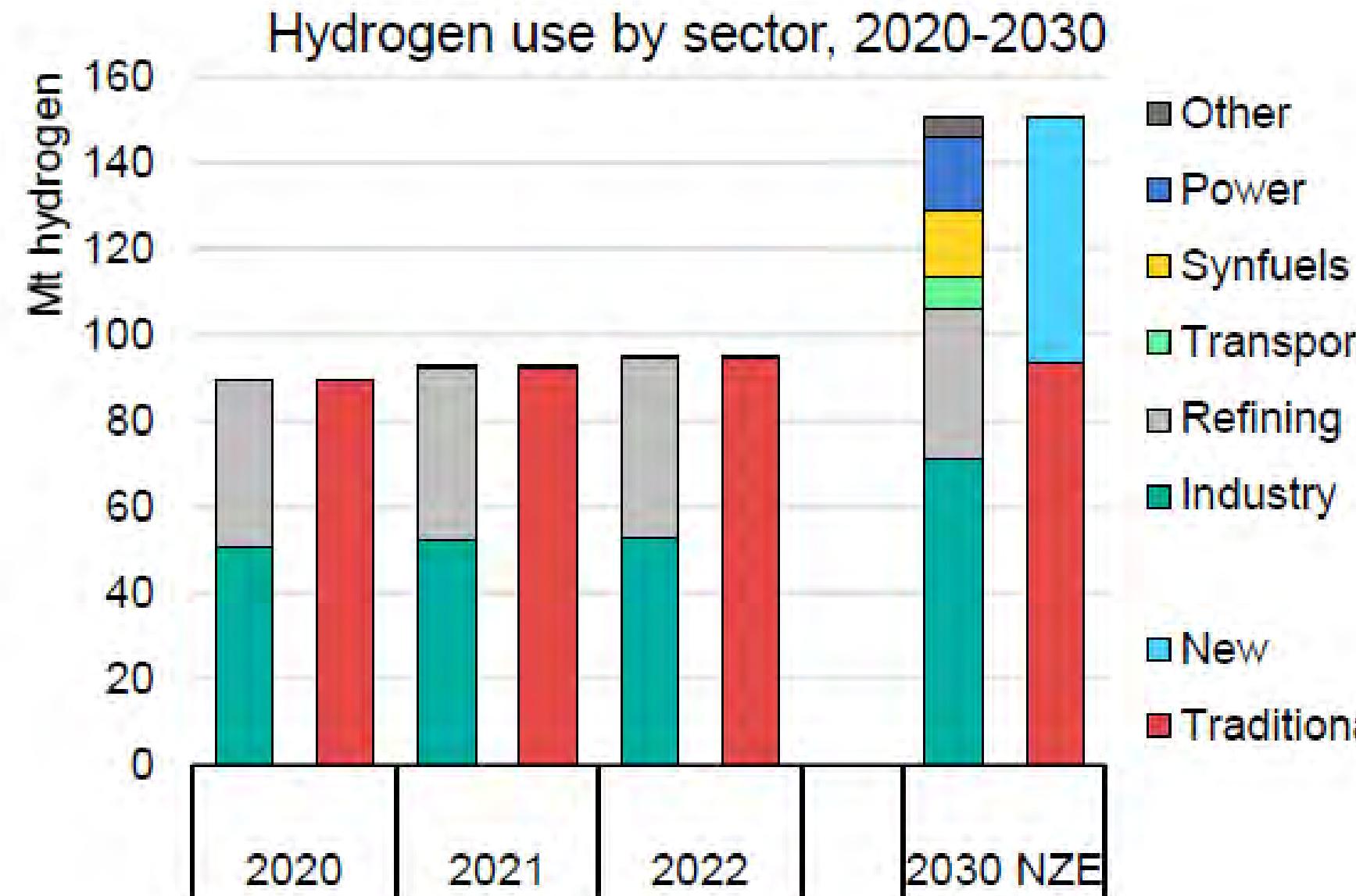
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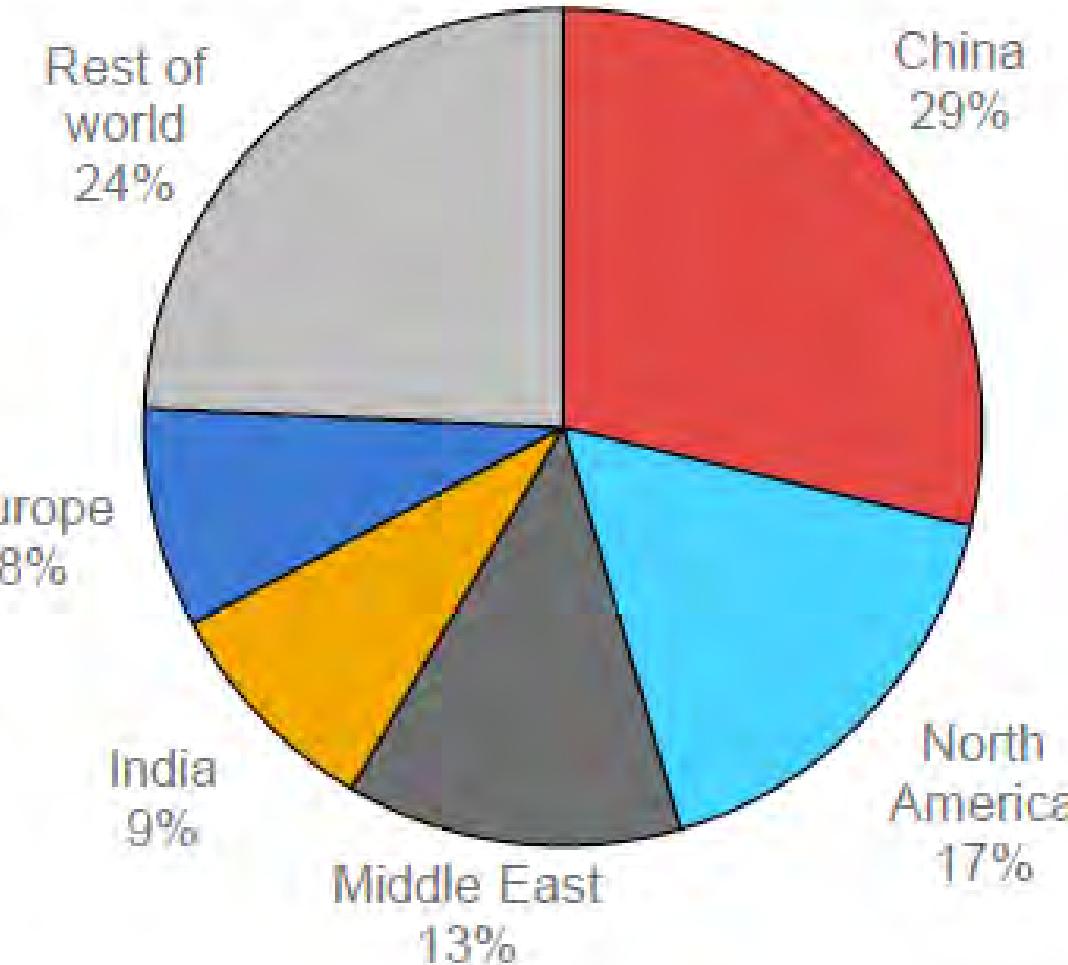
# Futurs marchés de l'hydrogène et flux physiques

Anne-Sophie Corbeau • 11 Décembre 2023

# La situation actuelle



Hydrogen use by region, 2022



IEA, CC BY 4.0.

Notes: NZE = Net Zero Emissions by 2050 Scenario. “Other” includes buildings and biofuels upgrading.

Source: IEA 2023

# Une grande incertitude sur la future demande d'hydrogène

	2030	2040	2050
bp Accelerated Scenario 2023	11 EJ (91 mt)	20 EJ (165 mt)	36 EJ (301 mt)
IEA Announced Pledges Scenario 2023	14 EJ	n/a	36 EJ
BCG 2° path			41 EJ (343 mt)
Hydrogen Council Further Acceleration 2023			45 EJ (375 mt)
IEA Net Zero Emissions 2023	n/a	n/a	50 EJ (417 mt)
bp Net Zero Scenario 2023	12 EJ (103 mt)	30 EJ (253 mt)	55 EJ (460 mt)
TotalEnergies Rupture 2022	n/a	n/a	56 EJ (470 mt)
IRENA World Energy Transitions Outlook 2023	15 EJ (125 mt)	n/a	63 EJ (523 mt)
BCG 1.5°C			63 EJ (528 mt)
Wood Mackenzie AET-1.5°C 2023	n/a	n/a	64 EJ (515 mt)
Deloitte Net Zero 2023	21 EJ (172 mt)	49 EJ (407 mt)	72 EJ (598 mt)
Hydrogen Council Net Zero 2022	17 EJ (140 mt)	46 EJ (386 mt)	79 EJ (660 mt)
Energy Transitions (high) 2020	n/a	n/a	98 EJ (813 mt)

Source: Center on Global Energy Policy, based on various institutions.

# Quelle stratégies d'import/export pour les pays?

## Imports

Allemagne  
Autriche  
Belgique  
Corée  
Japon  
Pays Bas  
République Tchèque  
Slovaquie  
Singapour  
(Union Européenne)  
  
France (tba)

## Neutral

Chine

## Exports

Afrique du Sud  
Algérie  
Arabie Saoudite  
Argentine  
Australie  
Brésil  
Bulgarie  
Canada  
Chili  
Colombie  
Costa Rica  
Emirats Arabes unis  
Espagne  
Etats-Unis  
Inde  
Irlande  
Kenya  
  
Mauritanie  
Namibie  
Nouvelle Zélande  
Norvège  
Oman  
Portugal  
Roumanie  
Royaume-Uni  
Russie  
Turquie  
Uruguay

Sources: stratégies hydrogène publiées

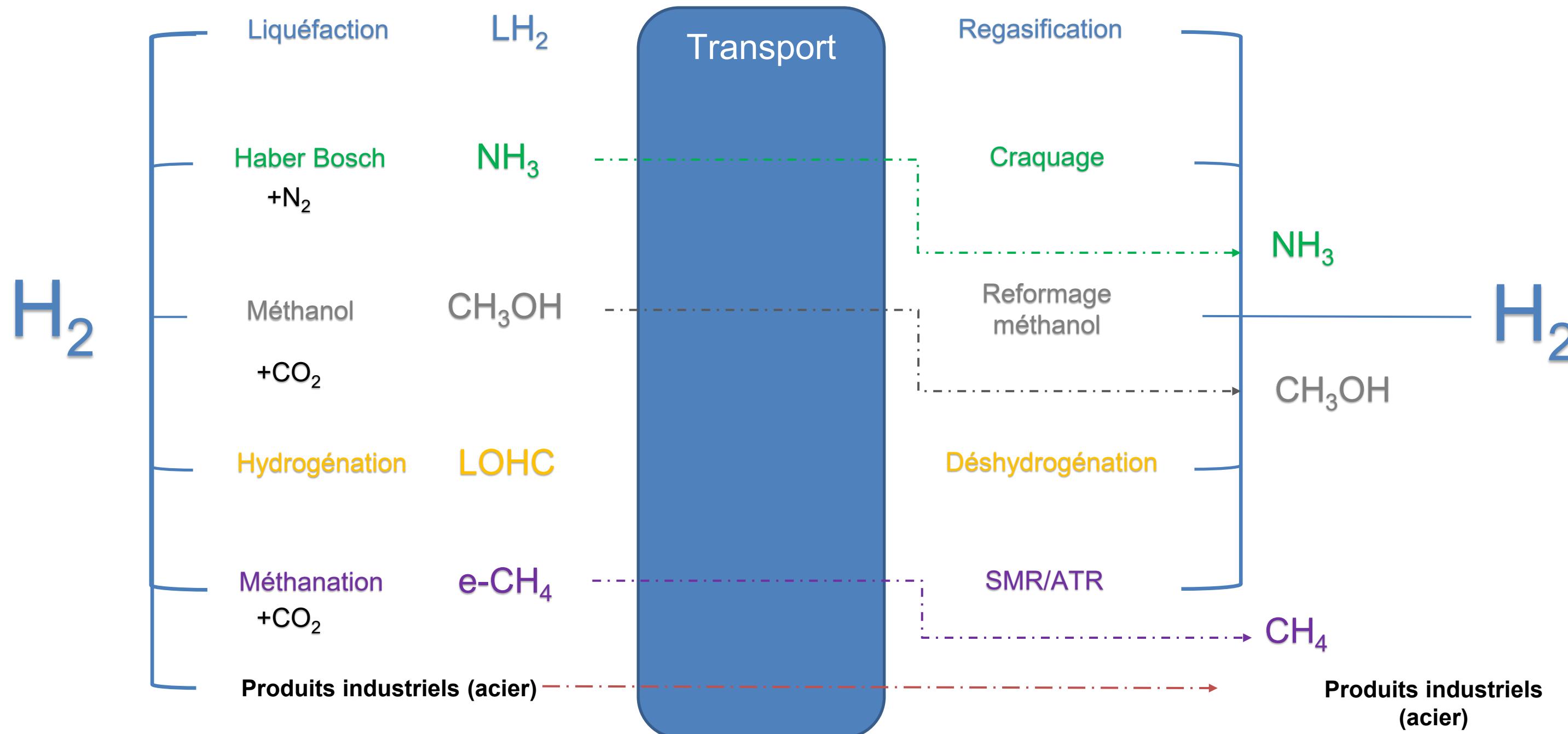
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# Les ambitions des exportateurs

Country	Ambitions	Sources
Afrique du Sud	1.9 mt à 8 mt en 2040 (ammoniac, méthanol, carburants d'avion)	Renouvelables
Arabie Saoudite	4 mt en 2030 (2035?)	Solaire Eolien Gaz + CCS
Australie	Parmi les 3 plus gros exportateurs en Asie	Solaire Eolien Gaz + CCS Charbon + CCS
Canada	Exporter l'H2 en surplus de leur demande	Gaz + CCS Hydro Nucléaire Eolien
Chili	2030: \$2.5 bn d'exportations	Solaire Eolien (Hydro)
Emirats Arabes Unis	Entre 4.8 et 9.6 mt en 2050	Solaire Gaz + CCS Nucléaire
Maroc	Exportations (2050): 114 – 230 TWh (3.5 – 6.9 mt)	Solaire Eolien (Hydrogène naturel)
Namibie	Exporter ~13 mt de dérivés (ammoniac, méthanol, e-kérosène and mineraux de fer prétrétié)	Solaire Eolien
Oman	Electrolyseurs: 10 GW en 2030 30 GW en 2040 100 GW en 2050 (7.5-8.5 mt)	Solaire Eolien

Source: Center on Global Energy Policy, based on various strategies; liste non exhaustive

# Mais que va-t-on transporter?



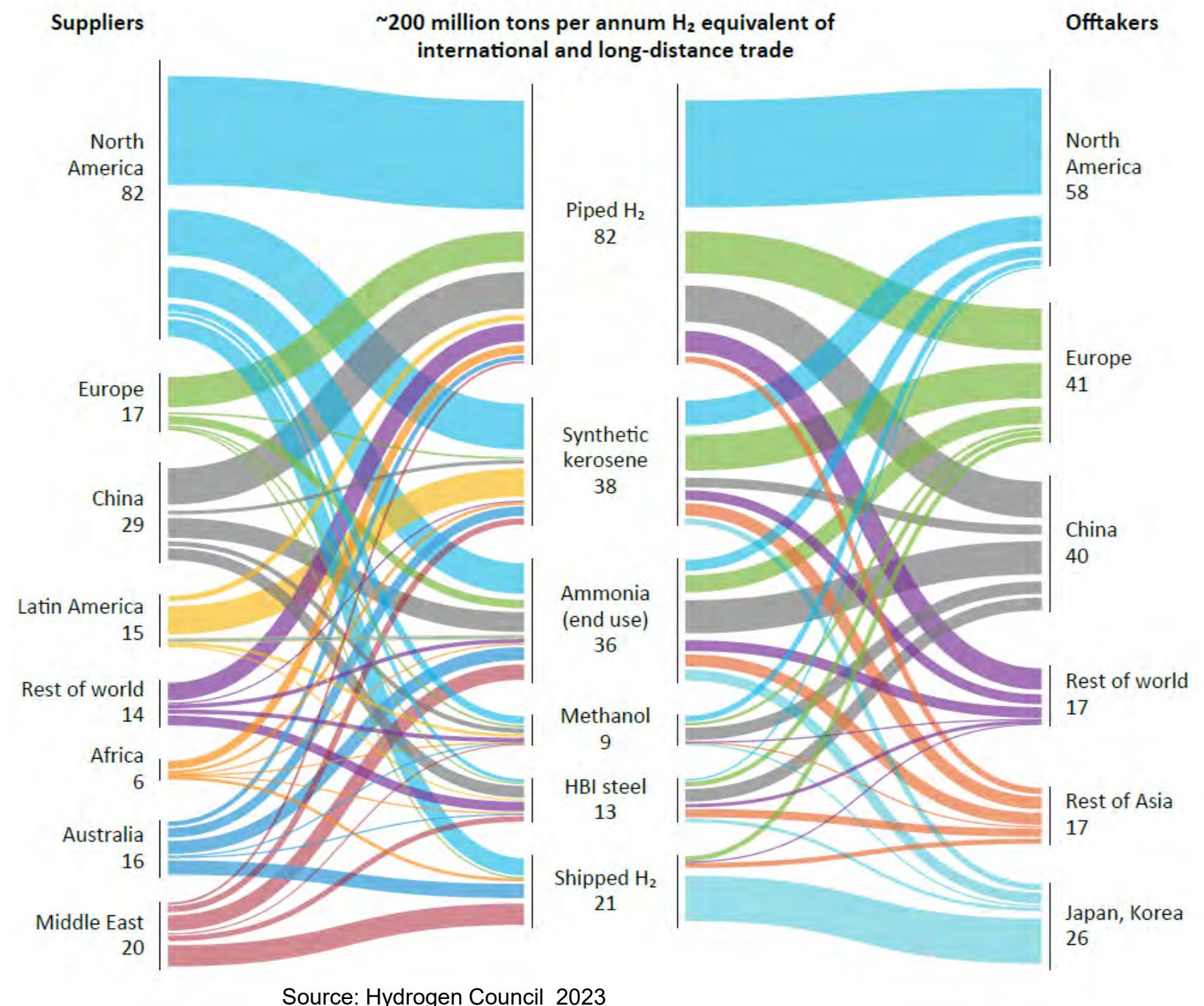
# Vecteurs de transport par scénario

	What is traded
bp Accelerated Scenario 2023	Pure hydrogen by pipeline, global seaborne trade in hydrogen derivatives
IEA Announced Pledges Scenario 2023	Hydrogen (pipeline), ammonia, SAF
BCG 2° path	Derivatives (ammonia, methanol)
Hydrogen Council Further Acceleration 2023	Piped H2, ammonia, e-kerosene, methanol, HBI, shipped H2
IEA Net Zero Emissions 2023	Hydrogen (pipeline), ammonia, SAF
bp Net Zero Scenario 2023	Pure hydrogen by pipeline, global seaborne trade in hydrogen derivatives
TotalEnergies Rupture 2022	n/a
IRENA World Energy Transitions Outlook 2023	n/a (hydrogen by pipeline, ammonia, LOHC, LH2 considered)
BCG 1.5°C	Derivatives (ammonia, methanol)
Wood Mackenzie AET-1.5°C 2023	n/a
Deloitte Net Zero 2023	SAF, ammonia, pipeline, methanol
Hydrogen Council Net Zero 2022	Piped H2, ammonia, e-kerosene, methanol, green steel, shipped H2
Energy Transitions (high) 2020	n/a

Source: Center on Global Energy Policy, based on various institutions.

# En pratique, cela pourrait ressembler à cela

Echanges en hydrogène en 2050



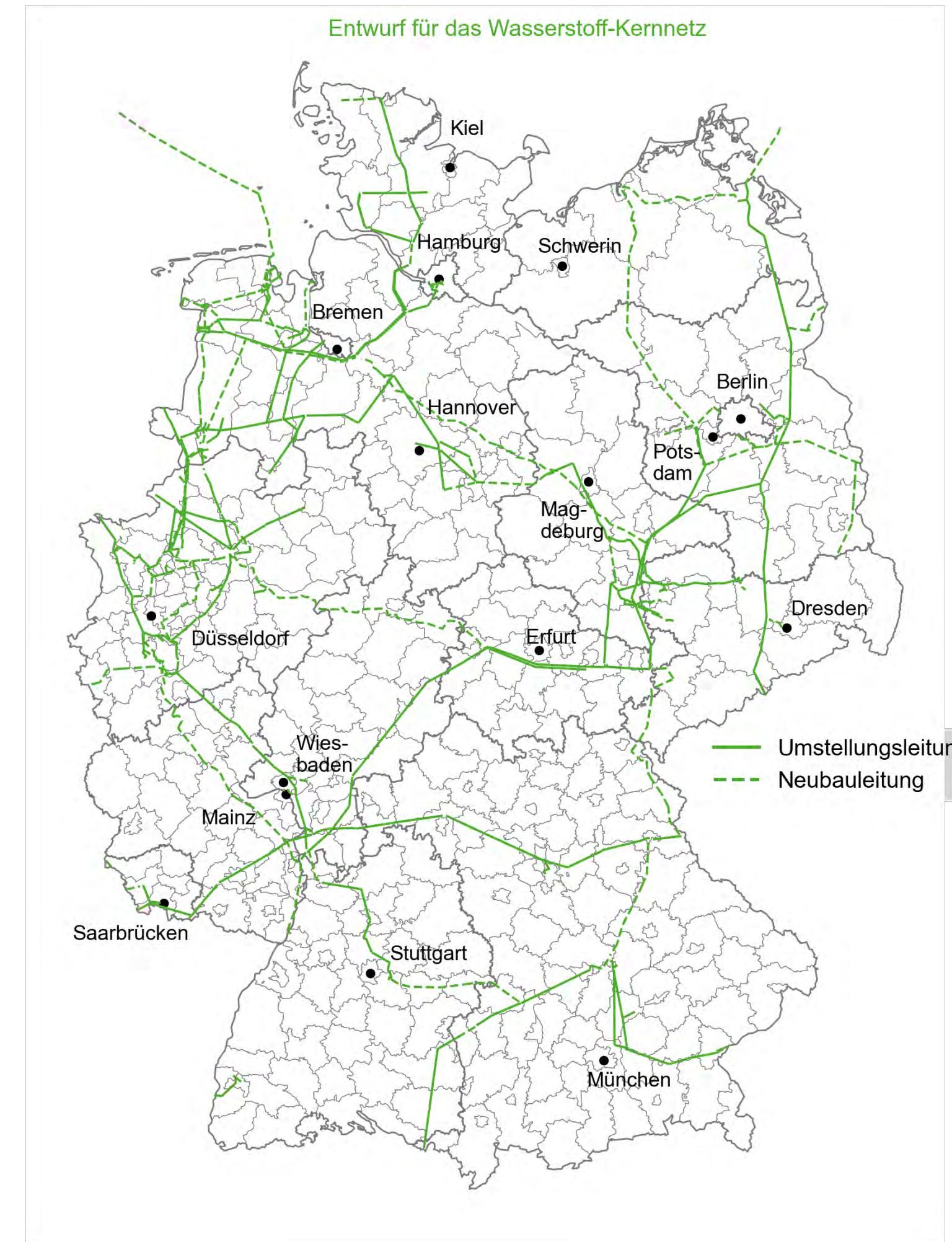
Cela implique  
aussi un  
développement de  
l'infrastructure



Source: European Hydrogen Backbone

- Cities
- Storages
- Salt Cavern
- Aquifer
- Depleted field
- Rock Cavern
- Gas-import Terminals
- Offshore (wind) hydrogen production 2030
- Offshore (wind) hydrogen production 2040
- EHB 2030
- Repurposed
- New
- Import / Export
- Subsea
- UK
- EHB 2040
- Repurposed
- New
- Import / Export
- Subsea
- Countries European Hydrogen Backbone
- Countries within scope
- Countries that act as external stakeholder
- Countries out of scope

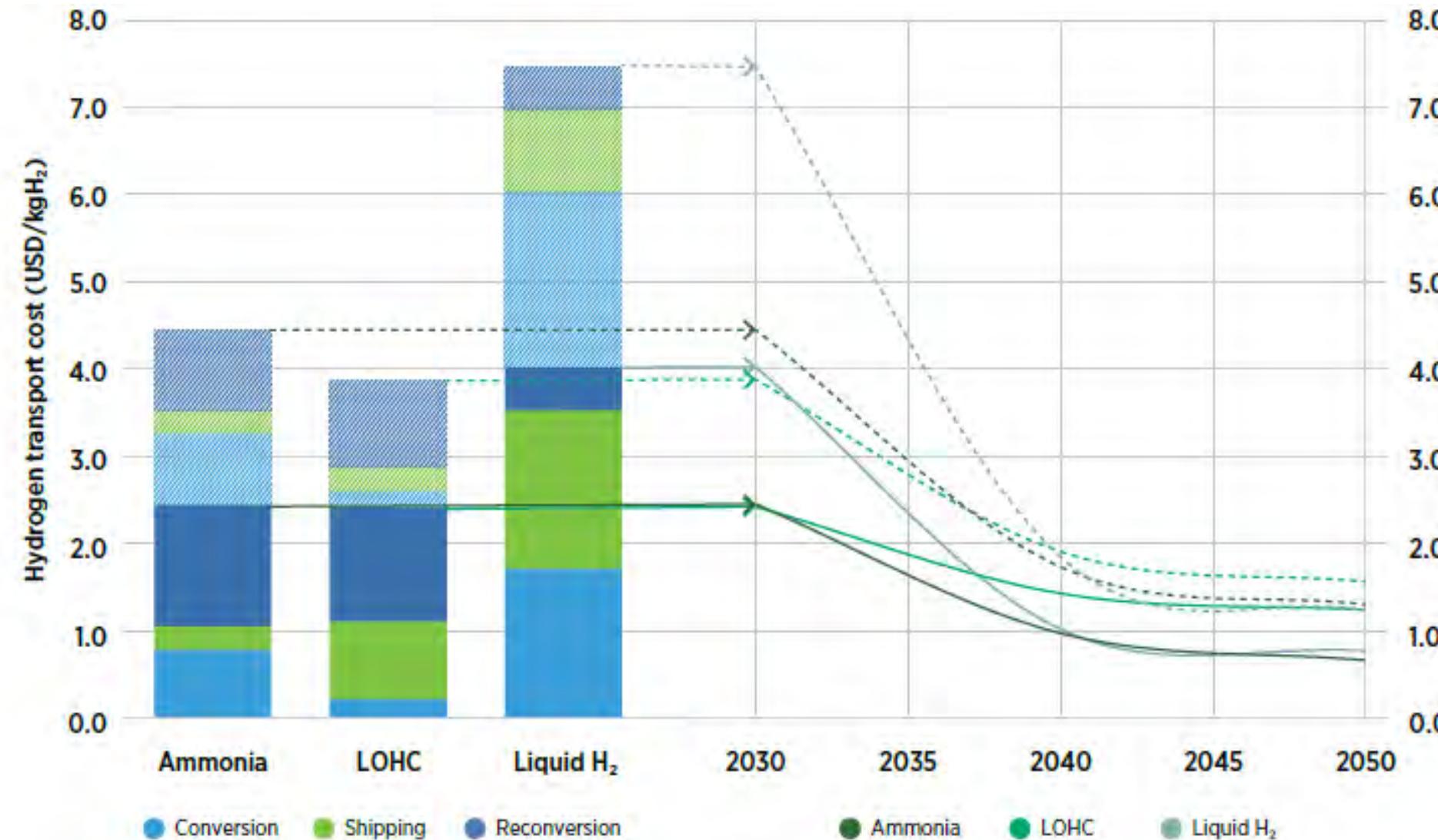
En particulier  
pour l'Allemagne



Source: FNB

# Le coût du transport est un problème essentiel

Evolution du coût de transport par dérivé en 2030 et 2050



Notes: Solid areas (left) and solid lines (right) represent the most optimistic technology conditions assuming innovation and economies of scale are the most favourable. In contrast, shaded areas (left) and dashed lines (right) represent a pessimistic scenario with lower global co-ordination, less learning and slower innovation. Distance of 10 000 km. Scale of 0.5 MtH<sub>2</sub>/yr in 2030 increasing to 1.5 MtH<sub>2</sub>/yr by 2050.

Source: IRENA 2022

# Toujours à déterminer

**Méthode de calcul de l'intensité carbone pour  
l'hydrogène et ses dérivés**

**Correspondance des certificats/mécanismes  
de certification**

**Marché liquide (?)**





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# Thank you.